



ERA4CS Joint Call on Researching and Advancing Climate Services Development – Topic B (GRANT AGREEMENT 689029)

European Climate Observations, Monitoring and Services initiative (2)

Milestone M4.2 List of variables, specific locations and frequency needed from WP3 for each application sector









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Introduction

This document gathers all the data requirements for the different sectoral applications that will be developed in WP4. Each WP4 partner provided information on the needed variables, temporal resolution and spatial domain that is deemed necessary to produce the sectoral application demonstrations. There is one table for each single application, and the tables have been grouped by sector: energy, hydrology and agriculture.









Data needed for Task 4.1 - Renewable energy

| Partner: BSC | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | |
| surface wind speed | sub-daily (hourly, 3-hourly or at least 6-hourly) | Native model resolution | Global, but at least covering North Atlantic, Europe and Mediterra nean basin. | NetCDF | All members | | |

| Partner: Meteo-F | Partner: Meteo-France (same need for T4.2 and T4.3) | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | | |
| Mean (near surface) Air temperature | Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Total precipitation | 3h) Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least 3h) | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All member | | | |
| Relative Humidity or absolute humidity or dew-point temperature | Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least 3h) | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All member | | | |
| Wind speed | Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least 3h) | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All member | | | |
| Direct Incoming Short Wave radiation | Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least 3h) | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All member | | | |
| Scattered Incoming Short Wave Radiation | Daily and sub daily (as fine as hourly if possible: at least 3h) | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain (Europe and North Africa) | NetCDF | All member | | | |









| Incoming Long | Daily and sub daily | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain | NetCDF | All member |
|----------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------|--------|------------|
| Wave Radiation | (as fine as hourly if | | (Europe and | | |
| | possible: at least | | North Africa) | | |
| | 3h) | | | | |
| Surface | Daily and sub daily | 5,5 km | UERRA Domain | NetCDF | All member |
| Pressure | (as fine as hourly if | | (Europe and | | |
| | possible: at least | | North Africa) | | |
| | 3h) | | | | |









Data needed for Task 4.2 - Hydrological products

| Partner: AEMET | Partner: AEMET | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | | |
| Mean (near-surface) Air Temperature | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Maximum (near- surface) Air Temperature | Daily | 5 km | Iberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Minimum (near- surface) Air Temperature | Daily | 5 km | Iberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Total Precipitation | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Soil moisture | Daily | 5 km | Iberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Snow depth | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Evapotranspiration (ETP) | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Relative Humidity | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Wind Speed | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Surface Pressure | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |
| Ground Temperature | Daily | 5 km | lberian Peninsula | NetCDF | All members | | | |

| Partner: CNR | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | |
| Mean (near-surface) | Daily and | 5 km | Domain 1 | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Air Temperature | sub-daily* | | Domain 2 | | | | |
| | | | Domain 3 | | | | |

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| Maximum (near- surface) Air Temperature (if possible) | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
|--|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| Minimum (near- surface) Air Temperature (if possible) | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Total Precipitation | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Relative Humidity or absolute humidity or dew–point temperature | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Wind Speed | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Incoming Short Wave Radiation | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Reflected Short Wave Radiation | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Incoming Long Wave Radiation | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Surface Pressure | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Ground Temperature | Daily and sub-daily* | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | NetCDF | All members |
| Skin temperature (ts) | sub-daily | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | Netcdf | all members |
| Soil temperature upper layer (tsl) | sub-daily | 5 km | Domain 1 Domain 2 Domain 3 | Netcdf | all members |
| Snow water equivalent (snw) | daily | original model res. | North- western Italy | Netcdf | all members |
| Snow depth (sd) | daily | original model res. | North- western Italy | Netcdf | all members |









| snow temperature (tsn) | daily | original model res. | North- western Italy | Netcdf | all members |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|
| snowfall (prsn) | daily | original model res. | North- western Italy | Netcdf | all members |

* As fine as hourly if possible; temperature, precipitation and radiation should at least be 3 hourly.

** <u>Domain 1</u>: top-left corner 45°20′23″N-07°05′44″E; bottom-right corner 45°16′40″N-07°12′19″E (Upper reach of the Stura di Ala Valley, Balme-TO, 59 km²).

<u>Domain 2</u>: top-left corner 45°31′49″N-07°22′35″E; bottom-right corner 45°30′44″N-07°24′52″E (Ciardoney Glacier Basin, Ronco Canavese-TO, 5.9 km²).

<u>Domain 3</u>: top-left corner 45°56′02″N-07°51′12″E; bottom-right corner 45°52′08″N-07°58′40″E (Upper reach of the Sesia Valley, Alagna-VC, 69 km²).

| Partner: RMI | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | |
| Mean air | Daily | 5-7 km* | ~104 km2* | GRIB, HDF5, | all members | | |
| temperature | | | | BUFR, | | | |
| Maximum air | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| temperature | | | | | | | |
| Minimum air | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| temperature | | | | | | | |
| Total | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| precipitation | | | | | | | |
| Relative humidity | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| Wind speed | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| Pressure | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| Solar radiation | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |
| Sunshine duration or cloud cover | Daily | 5-7 km | TBD | GRIB, | all members | | |

* Current applications in Belgium: domains of 17 10⁴ km² (Meuse) and 19 10⁴ km² (Scheldt) and their major sub-basins at spatial resolution of 7 km. Planned case-study: Aliakmon river basin in Greece (39-42°N, 20-23°E) at spatial resolution of 5 km.











Data needed for Task 4.3 - Agriculture and forestry

| Partner: INRA 1/2 | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | |
| Mean air temperature | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Maximum air temperature | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Minimum air temperature | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Total precipitation | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Relative humidity (or related) | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Wind speed | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Wind direction | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |
| Global radiation | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members | | |









| Sunshine duration or cloud cover | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
|--|-------|-------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------|
| Atmospheric incoming radiation | Daily | 25 km | All the mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |

| Partner: INRA 2/2 | 2 | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) |
| Mean air temperature | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Maximum air temperature | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Minimum air temperature | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Total precipitation | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Relative humidity (or related) | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Wind speed | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Wind direction | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |









| Global radiation | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
|--|-------|---------|---|--------|----------------|
| Sunshine duration or cloud cover | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |
| Atmospheric incoming radiation | Daily | 5-10 km | All the French mediterranean region | NetCDF | All members |

| Partner: CMCC-IA | Partner: CMCC-IAFES | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Variable | Frequency | Spatial resolution | Domain | Format (e.g., NetCDF,) | Type (e.g., all members, ensemble mean, PDF) | | |
| Mean (near- surface) Air Temperature | Daily and sub- daily* | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |
| Maximum (near-surface) Air Temperature (if possible) | Daily and sub- daily* | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |
| Minimum (near-surface) Air Temperature (if possible) | Daily and sub- daily* | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |
| Total Precipitation | Daily | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |
| Relative Humidity or Vapour Pressure Deficit | Daily and sub- daily* | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |
| Wind speed and direction (mean/max) | Daily and sub- daily* | 25-5 km | All mediterran ean region / Sardinia | asci, txt or netcdf | all members | | |









| Global radiation | Daily | 25-5 km | All mediterrane an region / Sardinia | NetCDF | All members |
|--|----------------|---------|---|--|----------------|
| Short wave radiation | Daily | 25-5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| soil texture (sand silt and clay percentages) | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| soil depth | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| latitude | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf (if not in netcdf file) | |
| longitude | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf (if not in netcdf file) | |
| tree density | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| species name | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| tree age | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| tree height | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |
| diameter at breast height | Initialization | 5 km | | asci, txt or netcdf | |

* As fine as hourly if possible; temperature, precipitation and radiation should at least be 3 hourly.





